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**Absorption / continuum** 

Opt/NIR IFUs

**Stars** 

Opt/NIR IFUs

**Early-type** 

CO – Opt/NIR

Medium/Small scales

CO – Opt/NIR

**Emission lines** 

 $HI - H\alpha - CO$ 

Gas

 $HI - H\alpha - CO$ 

Late-Type

 $HI - H\alpha - CO$ 

Large-scale

 $HI - H\alpha - CO$ 

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Gas phases: neutral, molecular, ionised

(and soon, multi-species & low/high density)

- © Conversion processes
  - What do we need?
- @ Link with star formation
- e Link with stellar populations
  - GALEX, Spitzer, Opt/NIR, SED
  - Line indices + SED (methods, tools) ?
- @ What about numerical simulations ?

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- Cold accretion
  - How important?
  - How do we trace it ?
- \* How do we build the bridge to high-z observations? (before SKA)

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#### Surveys:

- Number of combined surveys
  - HI-CO-(Optical/NIR)-GALEX-Spitzer...
  - Spirals, Hubble sequence, early-types, Local Group
- What is the next step?

#### ♦ HI/CO and SAURON/ATLAS<sup>3D</sup>

- What about FTS, FPs?
  - Hα, TFs, Line ratios
- And ...

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- ♦ Data:
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  - Oiffusion: How do we do this?
- Softwares:
  - Analysis of « velocity fields » / kinematics:

    - Single emission lines versus stellar LOSVDs
  - @ General Tools: adaptive binning, data mining, ...
  - Visualisation:
    - Data (direct or processed), AND Simulations
- Networking, Communities
  - e Euro3D, RadioNet, ...
  - @ IRAM, NEON Schools

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